Year 12

Timing	Unit Title	Key Question	Knowledge	Assessing understanding
Autumn	Unit Title Water and Carbon Cycle	Key Question How do people affect the water and carbon cycles?	 Global distribution and size of major stores of water in the: Lithosphere Hydrosphere Cryosphere Atmosphere Drainage basins as systems Water balance and variations in runoff Flood hydrographs Human and physical changes in the water cycle over time. Global distribution and size of major stores of carbon in the: Lithosphere Hydrosphere Cryosphere Atmosphere Processes driving change in the magnitude of these stores over time and space, including flows and transfers Changes in the carbon cycle over time including: The carbon budget The impact of the carbon the carbon cycle upon land, ocean and atmosphere (including global 	 How understanding is assessed Peer, self and teacher assessment throughout the term of work produced. To describe and explain the water and carbon cycles To identify, explain and assess the natural factors that affect them To assess how human activity has affected these cycles. To explain the different characteristics of urban areas To explain a range of issues in urban areas To assess the success of urban planning and strategies to overcome problems Skills Data description and analysis Geographic literacy Exam technique PEEL paragraph writing – particularly focusing on how evidence is used to support points. Development of decision making and issue evaluation
			 land, ocean and atmosphere (including global climate) Water and Carbon Cycle The key role of the carbon and water stores and cycles in supporting life on Earth with particular 	skills • Development and justification of own ideas based on geographical concepts and understanding.
			reference to climate	Assessment Point information • Summer work

Autumn	Contemporary	What are the	 The relationship between the water cycle and carbon cycle in the atmosphere The role of feedbacks within and between cycles and their link to climate change and the implications for life on Earth Human interventions in the carbon cycle designed to influence carbon transfers and mitigate the impacts of climate change A tropical rainforest – focusing on water and carbon cycles and their relationship to environmental change and human activity. River catchment(s) at a local scale to illustrate and analyse water and carbon cycles. Must use field data and consider the impact of precipitation upon drainage basin stores and transfers and implications for sustainable water supply and/or flooding. Visit to Hyde Park- investigating water and carbon cycles 	Water and carbon test CUE test
	urban environments	processes and challenges and	Global patterns of urbanisation since 1945. Urbanisation, suburbanisation, counter-urbanisation, urban resurgence.	

associated	The emergence of megacities and world cities and
issues in	their role in global and regional economies.
urban areas	Economic, social, technological, political and
	demographic processes associated with
	urbanisation and urban growth.
	Urban change: deindustrialisation, decentralisation,
	rise of service economy.
	Urban policy and regeneration in Britain since 1979.
	Contemporary characteristics of mega/world cities.
	Urban characteristics in contrasting
	settings. Physical and human factors in urban
	forms. Spatial patterns of land use, economic
	inequality, social segregation and cultural diversity
	in contrasting urban areas, and the factors that
	influence them.
	New urban landscapes: town centre mixed
	developments, cultural and heritage quarters,
	fortress developments, gentrified areas, edge cities.
	The concept of the post-modern western city.
	Issues associated with economic inequality, social
	segregation and cultural diversity in contrasting
	urban areas. Strategies to manage these issues.
	The impact of urban forms and processes on local
	climate and weather.
	Pollution reduction policies.
	Urban drainage
	Issues associated with catchment management in
	urban areas. The development of sustainable urban
	drainage systems (SUDS).
	River restoration and conservation in damaged
	urban catchments with reference to a specific
	project. Reasons for and aims of the project;

		attitudes and contributions of parties involved; project activities and evaluation of project outcomes. Urban physical waste generation Environmental problems in contrasting urban areas: atmospheric pollution, water pollution and dereliction. Impact of urban areas on local and global environments. Ecological footprint of major urban areas. Dimensions of sustainability: natural, physical, social and economic. Nature and features of sustainable cities. Concept of liveability. Contemporary opportunities and challenges in developing more sustainable cities. Strategies for developing more sustainable cities. Case studies of two contrasting urban areas to illustrate and analyse key themes set out above.	
Ch	hanging	• Formation and changes to coastal landforms and environments, particularly in relation to sea level	 How understanding is assessed To describe and explain coastal landform formation. To assess how different factors can affect coasts as systems. To assess different forms of coastal management Peer, self and teacher assessment throughout the term of work produced.

		How and why do places and the way that we experience them change?	Studies of places Visit to Brick Lane & Spitalfields	 To understand and justify the process of conducting a fieldwork investigation. To explain the different characteristics of places To explain how places change To explain and assess how different places are connected and represented.
				 Skills Data description and analysis Geographic literacy Exam technique PEEL paragraph writing – particularly focusing on how evidence is used to support points. Development of decision making and issue evaluation skills Development and justification of own ideas based on geographical concepts and understanding.
				Assessment Point information
Summer	Revision and Mock	N/A	To consolidate understanding.	How understanding is assessed • Peer, self and teacher assessment throughout the
Summer	Skills	How do I conduct a	 Relating aims and objectives to theory Collection of primary and secondary data Processing and presenting data Analysing data 	term of work produced. To assess the issues associated with interdependence.

Curriculum Outline 2025-26

fieldwork investigation?	 Drawing conclusions and linking back to objectives Evaluating the investigation and suggesting improvements Write up NEA/NEA proposal Visit to West Wittering.	 Skills Data description and analysis Geographic literacy Exam technique PEEL paragraph writing – particularly focusing on how evidence is used to support points. Development of decision making and issue evaluation skills Development and justification of own ideas based on geographical concepts and understanding.
		Assessment Point information • End of year Exam